



89th Legislature debrief & looking ahead to the 90th

Strategies For Change

thn.org

Agenda



THN & What we do



Homelessness in Texas



Legislative debrief & 90th preview



What is THN?

THN is a statewide agency that...

Leads communities in Texas so that homelessness is rare, brief, and non-recurring

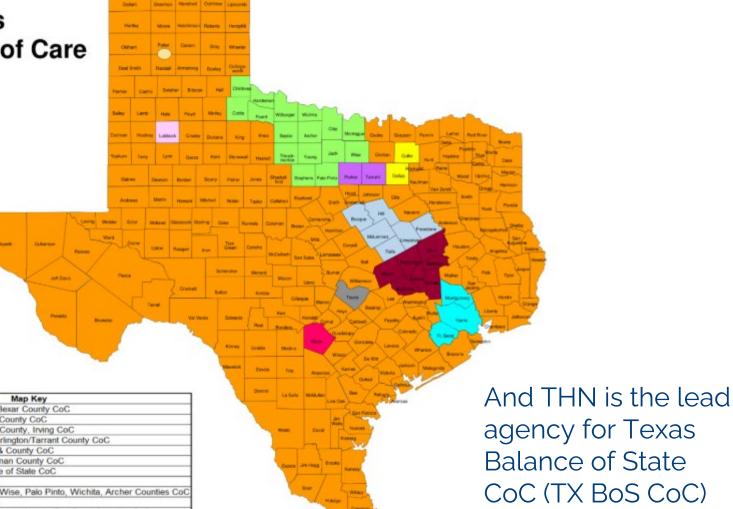
This work is done through systems called Continuums of Care or Homeless Response systems



Homelessness in Texas



The communities that THN works with/for:







Homelessness in Texas



Texans experiencing homelessness on any given night (Point-in-Time)

- These are the data most often used to describe the population who are homeless – it's imperfect, but easy to compare year after year.
- •The total number of people experiencing homelessness increased by only 2% in the past five years, but families living in unsheltered locations increased by 49% in the same time.
- Veteran homelessness decreased by6% over the past five years.

The State of Texas

2024 Point-in-Time Count

The Annual Point-in-Time Count (PIT) was conducted on the last 10 nights of January to identify the needs of households residing in Unsheltered locations (such as cars, streets, parks, etc) as well as Sheltered locations (Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing). The PIT Count aims to provide a snapshot of the individuals and families experiencing homelessness in a geographical area, over the course of one night.



56% Sheltered



People experiencing homelessness



44% Unsheltered

Demographic Information

Responses are self-report and/or observations and may not be representative of the entire population Adults (25+) 22,118

Youth (18-24) 1,713

Children (0-17)

4,156

2,732 Adults



reported they are currently fleeing domestic violence

1,837 participants



Reported that they are a veteran

5,193 Adults



reported they are chronically homeless 3,758

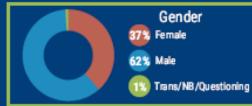
Responded to having a Substance Lise Discorde





2,657

Responded to having a Serious Mental Illness





Racial Disparities

35% of people experiencing homelessness in the BoS are Black or African American, despite only being 13% of Texas' total population according to the US Census.



Annualized data (another way to look at homelessness) – Texas **Homeless Data Sharing Network (THDSN)**





Snapshot of Homelessness in Texas: 2024



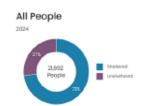


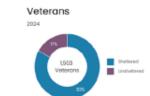
49,133 57,331

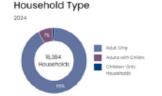
Homeless Households (1) Total People Experiencing Homelessness in 2024 (1)











Total Number of People Experiencing Homelessness e











13.%

Total Number of People Entering and Exiting Homelessness e



Persons in households with at least one child and one adult





Disclaimer. This report represents the total number of people who fell into homelessness in Texas during the specified time period and accessed services from state and federally funded programs. It's important to recognize that this figure underestimates the actual rate of homelessness in Texas. as not all households facing housing insecurity qualify for assistance or are comfortable seeking services.

89th legislative debrief & 90th preview



THN's Priorities for the 89th Legislative Session

- Strengthen Texas' Homeless Crisis Response Systems
 - Homeless Crisis Response Systems, or Continuums of Care, end homelessness through the strategic development of systems based on data-driven solutions. They do this well, and with more funding they would do more.
- Expand Affordable, Accessible housing opportunities
 - Ending homelessness requires housing. Texas must support the development and rehabilitation of more affordable housing if we want to end homelessness.
- Targeted, Intersectional Assistance
 - Recognizing the intersections between Texans we serve who are also assisted by other systems of care and intentionally collaborating to provide aid (i.e. people with disabilities)
- Play defense

Legislation THN supported or worked on last session & plan for 90th

- Budget increase for the Homeless Housing and Service Program funding – This will again be a priority in 2027
- Support for TRLI HB 714/SB 337 & HB 1144: tenant readiness/disaster preparedness for vulnerable populations
- Bills increasing housing opportunity & stability prioritized by our partners – This will again be a priority in 2027

- <u>Expansion</u> support for the Texas Homeless Data Sharing Network (THDSN) – This will not be pushed in 90th
- SB 1324: Funding to provide support to community college students at risk or experiencing homelessness – This will again be a priority in 2027
- HB 2016: Funding to provide support development of affordable housing/housing navigator services – This will again be a priority in 2027



THN supported or worked on last session & plan for 90th continued

- HB 2754: Pilot program providing personalized Sub. Abuse treatment – This will again be a priority in 2027 & THN would support a bill focused on a pilot program offering homelessness prevention)
- HB 2142: study on using certain models to address
 homelessness This will be addressed in the interim

 Establish Crisis Service Centers in major metro counties with focus of serving SMI & non-penal detention – THN will work on this again, but funding should be attached (SB 2487 didn't pass/SB 1164 did)



Legislation That May Hinder Efforts to End Homelessness

These are examples of legislation we will play defense against – we will educate policymakers and advocates on bills that contain proposed actions that, in THN's opinion, limit opportunities for communities to address homelessness effectively.

Bills filed last session that are likely to return (more are likely to be filed in 2027):

- SB 399: So called, "Homeless Services Audits" bill which would create duplicative & unnecessary program assessments that would inefficiently utilize state funds We expect it will be filed again & THN would oppose again
- SB 241: compels/coerces communities to aggressively enforce the statewide camping ban – We expect it will be filed again & THN would oppose again
- SB 2623: the bill establishing a "school safety zone" or perimeter of space around a school, park, etc. in which "homeless navigation services" cannot be provided Unsure if it will be filed again but, if it is, THN would oppose again

